STE(A)M LESSONS LEARNED:

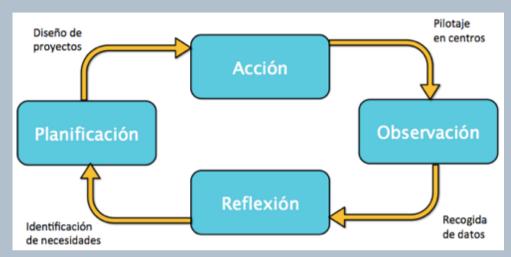
FROM STEM4MATH TO STEAM-CT



Belén Palop del Río







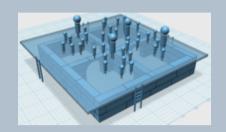


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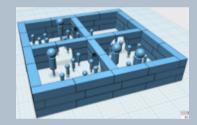
Integrative STEM education refers to technological/engineering design-based learning approaches that intentionally integrate the concepts and practices of science and/or mathematics education with the concepts practices of technology and engineering education. Integrative STEM education may be enhanced through further integration with other school subjects, such as language arts, social studies, art, etc. (Sanders & Wells, 2006)¹

LEVELS OF INTEGRATION

Transdisciplinary



Interdisciplinary



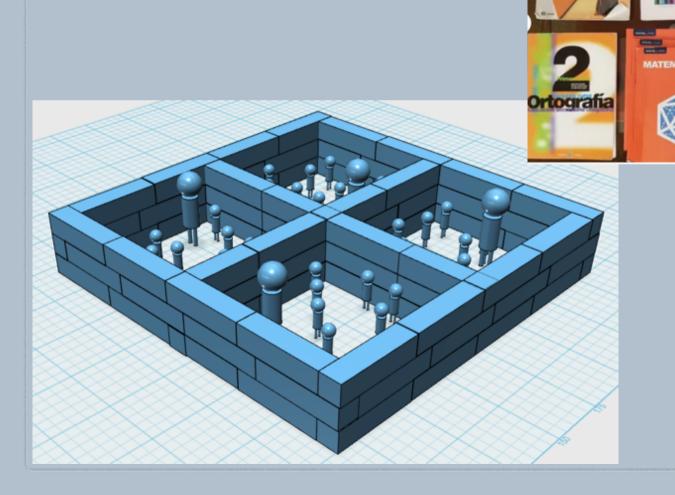
Multidisciplinary



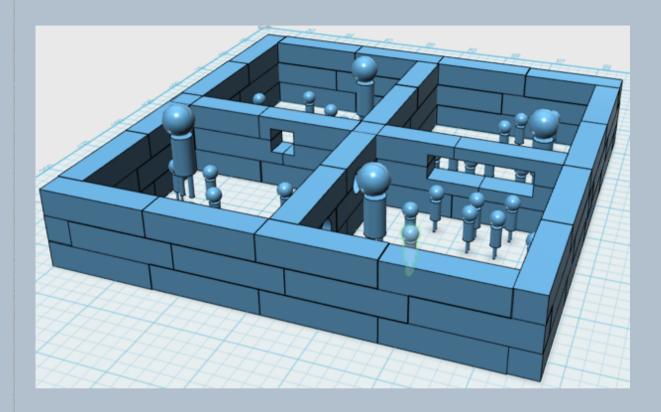
Juxtaposition



JUXTAPOSITION



MULTIDISCIPLINARY



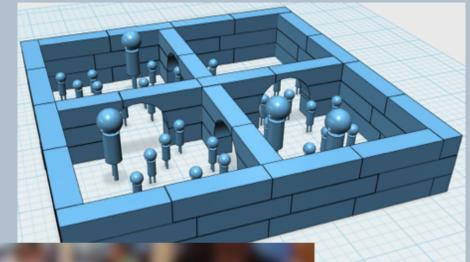
Las actividades propuestas para 4º de ESO son, vinculada

- Lengua y Literatura: "Léxico heredado" análisis de la que se puede encontrar en una domus. El producto fi términos queden registrados.
- Geografía e Historia: "Domus". La materia actúa com torno a la casa romana por lo que, a lo largo de varia trabajarán con sus alumnos el concepto de domus y romano. Así mismo, durante la primera jornada en la romana de Julióbriga, contaremos con un experto (Domana de Julióbriga, contaremos con un experto (Domana de Julióbriga)
- Matemáticas, Física y Química: "Juego de escape". L educativo, resulta gratificante y realmente útil. El obje resolución de pruebas, a un elemento final u objetivo son problemas y acertijos vinculados con las Matemá
- Física y Química: "Mi imperio es una joya". En la mat procesos de cristalización. Aprovechando esta circun para las mujeres romanas, como por ejemplo: colgan

Multidisciplinary team approaches utilise the skills and experience of individuals from different disciplines, with each discipline approaching the patient from their own perspective. Most often, this approach involves separate individual consultations. These may occur in a "one-stop-shop" fashion with all consultations occurring as part of a single appointment on a single day. It is common for multidisciplinary teams to meet regularly, in the absence of the patient, to "case conference" findings and discuss future directions for the patient's care. Multidisciplinary teams provide more knowledge and experience than disciplines operating in isolation.

INTERDISCIPLINARY

Interdisciplinarity involves researchers, students, and teachers in the goals of connecting and integrating several academic schools of thought, professions, or technologies—along with their specific perspectives—in the pursuit of a common task.



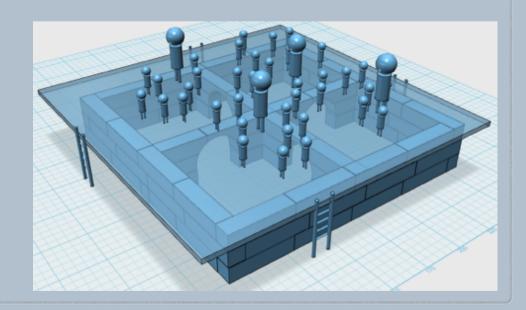


TRANSDISCIPLINARY



Aristotle's main focus as a teacher was cooperative research, an idea which he founded through his natural history work and systematic collection of philosophical works to contribute to his library. His students were assigned historical or scientific research projects as part of their studies.

French philosopher Pierre Levy argues, in his 1994 Collective Intelligence, that the publication of Frenchman Denis Diderdot and Jean d'Almbert's Encyclopedie (1751-1772) marks "the end of an area in which a single human being was able to comprehend the totality of knowledge."



STEM

- Juxtapositon+ (1/4)
- Allows learning from each subject
- Not present in Teacher's Education
- Not experienced by present teachers

STEAM EDUCATION

- Interdisciplinary+ (4/4)
- Integrated learning
- Only methodological background in PBL (if any).
- No content knowledge.
- Not experience nor learned

WHEN IS IT STEAM4MATH EDUCATION?



- The problem that motivates the project is realistic
- The learning process is active
- The skills and contents learned are motivated by the problem
- New knowledge is discovered through experimentation in an autonomous way
- There is (a lot of) interaction between the students and the teacher
- There is a balance between manipulative/pictorial/abstract levels.
- The activities are thought-provoking (critical, deep, meaningful)
- The teacher, who has very clear goals, is not the center of the classroom and has more questions than answers
- Assessment is essentially formative
- Los aprendizajes suceden en el área transdisciplinar

CASO PRÁCTICO: REUTILIZANDO ACEITE DE COCINA





Reutilizando aceite de cocina

Los estudiantes recogerán basura en sus casas, y medirán y analizarán las cantidades recogidas. A lo largo de la actividad tratarán de dar utilidad a los aceites de cocina produciendo jabón.



9 - 12 años

CASO PRÁCTICO: JOIN THE GREEN SIDE stem4math













The teacher introduces the context of the activity: Reuse of cooking oils

Students will have to collect school/domestic trash during one week.

Nueva incorporación

SOCIAL SCIENCE

45 min.

The teacher introduces the

Students will have to collect

180

Each group recollects and shares this with the class.

min. The students put their me analyse (for example, in ex

min.

In small groups students (p.6) about used cooking share conclusions in big of

En grupos pequeños, a reutilizando aceite de 225 las cantidades de cada aceite de cocina usado

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequenos)

min.









min.

The teacher introduces the context of the activity: Reuse of cooking oils

Students will have to collect school/domestic trash during one week.

COLLECTING THE RUBBISH –GETTING READY

45

The teacher introduces the

Students will have to collect

180

Each group recollects and shares this with the class.

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min.

In small groups students r (p.6) about used cooking share conclusions in big g

En grupos pequeños, ar reutilizando aceite de d 225 las cantidades de cada min. aceite de cocina usado









Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

min.





Each group recollects and measures each kind of trash in each day and shares this with the class.

The students put their measurements in tables and graphics in order to analyse (for example, in excel).

COLLECTING THE RUBBISH -DURING

45 min.

The teacher introduces the co

Students will have to collect so

180

Each group recollects and m shares this with the class.

The students put their measu analyse (for example, in exce

min.

In small groups students rea (p.6) about used cooking oi share conclusions in big gro

En grupos pequeños, ana reutilizando aceite de co 225 las cantidades de cada m min. aceite de cocina usado q









Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequenos)

min.





Each group recollects and measures each kind of trash in each day and shares this with the class.

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COLLECTING THE RUBBISH - AFTER

45 min. The teacher introduces the col

Students will have to collect so

180

Each group recollects and me shares this with the class.

The students put their measu analyse (for example, in exce

min.

In small groups students rea (p.6) about used cooking oil share conclusions in big gro

En grupos pequeños, anal

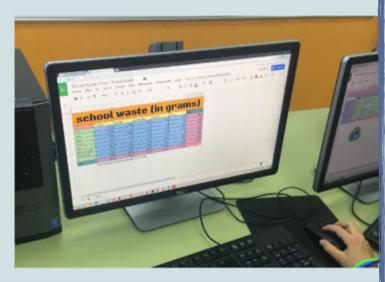
reutilizando aceite de cod 225 las cantidades de cada m aceite de cocina usado qu

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

min.









min.

cartons

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paper

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Students will have to collect sch

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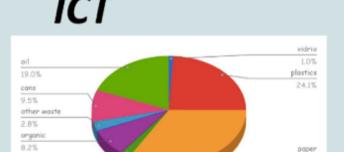
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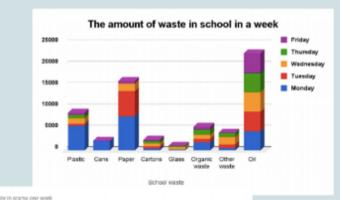
In small groups students read (p.6) about used cooking oils share conclusions in big grou

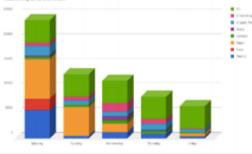
En grupos pequeños, anali reutilizando aceite de coc 225 las cantidades de cada ma aceite de cocina usado qu



Giving students choice about how to represent data in graphic form using Google Sheets.

Critical thinking skills justifying their choice.





Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

45 min.



ANTICIPADO small groups students read, analyse and discuss the text on the worksheet share conclusions in big group.

LASER COOLING

Nueva incorporación NATURAL SCIENCE

45 min. The teacher introduces the con

Students will have to collect sch

180

Each group recollects and me shares this with the class.

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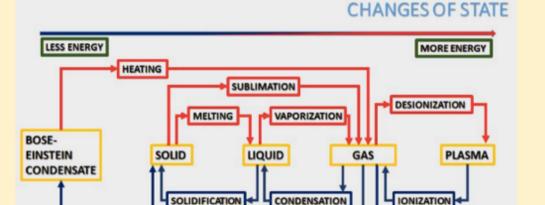
In small groups students read (p.6) about used cooking oils share conclusions in big grou

En grupos pequeños, anal reutilizando aceite de coc 225 las cantidades de cada ma aceite de cocina usado qu

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

min.

Evaluación final: debate en grupo



REVERSE SUBLIMATION





En grupos pequeños, analizan el texto "¿Cómo hacer jabón reutilizando aceite de cocina?" de la hoja de trabajo u deciden las cantidades de cada material a utilizar en proporción con el aceite de cocina usado que han recogido.

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

MAKING SOAP - AFTER

45 min. The teacher introduces the con

Students will have to collect sch

180

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min. The students put their measur analyse (for example, in excel

min.

In small groups students read (p.6) about used cooking oils share conclusions in big grou

En grupos pequeños, anali reutilizando aceite de cocl 225 las cantidades de cada ma aceite de cocina usado qu

We talked about the saponification process and worked with different quantities and types of oil to calculate how much caustic soda and water we would need.

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

min.



En grupos pequeños, analizan el texto "¿Cómo hacer jabón reutilizando aceite de cocina?" de la hoja de trabajo y deciden las cantidades de cada material a utilizar en proporción con el aceite de cocina usado que han recogido.

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

Nueva incorporación

45 min.

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Students will have to collect scho

180

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min.

In small groups students read, (p.6) about used cooking oils share conclusions in big group

En grupos pequeños, analiz reutilizando aceite de cocil 225 las cantidades de cada mai aceite de cocina usado que **MAKING SOAP - BEFORE**





Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

min.



En grupos pequeños, analizan el texto "¿Cómo hacer jabón reutilizando aceite de cocina?" de la hoja de trabajo y deciden las cantidades de cada material a utilizar en proporción con el aceite de cocina usado que han recogido.

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

45

The teacher introduces the context of the activity: Reuse

Students will have to collect school/domestic trash during

180

Each group recollects and measures each kind of tras shares this with the class.

min. The students put their measurements in tables and gra analyse (for example, in excel).

min.

In small groups students read, analyse and discuss th (p.6) about used cooking oils and environmental cor share conclusions in big group.

En grupos pequeños, analizan el texto "¿Cómo I reutilizando aceite de cocina?" de la hoja de tra 225 las cantidades de cada material a utilizar en pro aceite de cocina usado que han recogido.

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)

min.





min.

Evaluación final: debate en grupo

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180

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In small groups students read, analyse and discuss the text on the worksheet (p.6) about used cooking oils and environmental consequences. Then they share conclusions in big group.

En grupos pequeños, analizan el texto "¿Cómo hacer jabón reutilizando aceite de cocina?" de la hoja de trabajo y deciden 225 las cantidades de cada material a utilizar en proporción con el aceite de cocina usado que han recogido.

Actividad de laboratorio (grupos pequeños)











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